

TOPIC 9 (II): Conjunction

BY MISS RAHA

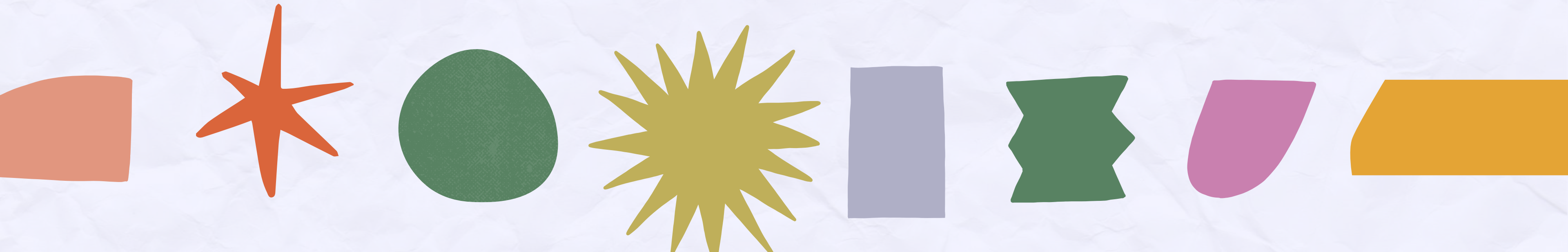




Doa starting class

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا وَارْزُقْنِي فَهْمًا

Oh Allah, increase me in knowledge and understanding



Understanding Conjunction

- **Definition of conjunction**
- **Types of conjunctions**



Learning outcomes

1

Students will be able to define what a conjunction is.

2

Students will be able to differentiate between the various types of conjunctions.

3

Students will be able to use different types of conjunctions correctly in sentences.



What is Conjunction?



A conjunction is a word that **connects** words, phrases, or sentences.

Conjunctions help you join ideas together.



Types of Conjunctions



1

**Coordinating
Conjunctions**

2

**Subordinating
Conjunctions**

3

**Correlative
Conjunctions**

1. Coordinating Conjunctions

1

Definition:
Connect two equal ideas or items.

2

Formula:
FANBOYS

3

Examples:
For, And, Nor, But, Or, Yet, So

4

Examples in sentence:
She is smart **and** kind.
I want pizza, **but** I have no money.
Do you want coffee **or** tea?



For gives a reason why

And joins similar ideas

Nor negative form of "or"

But shows a contrast

Or gives a choice

Yet give a contrast

So shows cause and effect

2. Subordinating Conjunctions

1

Definition:

Join a dependent idea to a main sentence.

2

Note:

Help explain **why**, **when**, or **under what condition** something happens.

3

Examples:

because, although, if, when, since, while

4

Examples in sentence:

I stayed home **because** I was sick.

Although it was raining, she went out.

I will call you **when** I arrive.



3. Correlative Conjunctions

1

Definition:
Come in pairs and work together.

2

Common pairs:

- ★ **either ... or**
- ★ **neither ... nor**
- ★ **both ... and**
- ★ **not only ... but also**

3

Examples in sentence:

Both the manager **and** the assistant were present.

Either we go now, **or** we miss the bus.

She is **not only** smart **but also** hardworking.

both... and two options are possible	Both the office and the library are open.
not only... but... also creates emphasis	Kim is not only kind, but she is also smart.
either... or choice between two alternatives	I can either bake cookies or buy a cake.
neither... nor makes two negative statements	Mark is neither a singer nor an actor.
whether... or presents two possibilities	Mail is delivered whether it rains or snows.

TEACHER
thrive



Task

Let's improve the sentences with conjunctions:

1. I woke up. I brushed my teeth. I went to work.

2. She is kind. She is helpful.

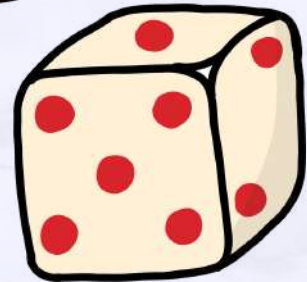
3. He came late. He missed the meeting.

4. I want coffee. I want tea.

5. It was raining. I went outside.



Let's play a game



<https://wordwall.net/resource/3122233/conjunctions>



PLAY



The background is a light blue-grey crumpled paper texture. It is decorated with various colorful, hand-drawn geometric shapes. These include a purple cloud-like shape at the top left, a green vertical oval, a pink ring, a green wavy-edged shape, a large olive-green 'C' shape, an orange trapezoid, a green triangle, a purple rectangle, a large olive-green ring, a black diamond, an orange five-pointed star, a pink semi-circle, a green circle, a pink trapezoid, an orange semi-circle, a green star, a purple 'Z' shape, a black circle, a green scalloped shape, a purple semi-circle, a large grey semi-circle, an orange ring, a green rectangle, a black circle, an orange ribbon-like shape, and a green spiky star-like shape at the bottom right.

Thank you